

We use the APA 6th Referencing Style (2010) to format references.

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**EXAMPLES  
OF BIBLIOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION IN THE LIST OF CITED REFERENCES  
IN A SCIENTIFIC ARTICLE**

based on the APA 6th Style Manual (American Psychological Association).

	Source Characteristic	Examples of Bibliographic Description
<b>Books</b>	<b>One Author</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Castagnino, D.O. (2010). <i>Applied mechanics: Problems and solutions</i>. Argentina: Center of Educational Literature.</li> <li>2. Shchokin, H. (2020). <i>Industry machinery manufacturing: Design and production</i> (2nd ed.). Kyiv: MAUP.</li> </ol>
	<b>Two and Three Authors</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Milyutina, K.L., &amp; Trofimov, A.Yu. (2020). <i>Electric power engineering: Theory and practice</i>. Kyiv: Lira-K.</li> <li>2. Avanesova, N.E., &amp; Marchenko, O.V. (2015). <i>Electrical engineering and electromechanics: Fundamentals</i>. Kharkiv: Shchedra Sadyba Plus.</li> <li>3. Antonyuk, L.L., Poruchnyk, A.M., &amp; Savchuk, V.S. (2003). <i>Automation of technological processes</i>. Kyiv: KNEU.</li> </ol>
	<b>Four or More Authors</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Serhyeyenkova, O.P., Stolyarchuk, O.A., Kokhanova, O.P., &amp; Pasyeka, O.V. (2019). <i>Computer-integrated technologies in mechanical engineering</i>. Kyiv: Center for Educational Literature.</li> <li>2. Moskalenko, V.V., Dembytska, N.M., Lavrenko, O.V., Zubiashvili, I.R., Hovorun, T.V., &amp; Karamushka, L.M. (2015). <i>Mechatronics: Fundamentals, methods and examples</i>. Kyiv: Pedahohichna dumka.</li> </ol>
	<b>Edited Book</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Halan, V.I., &amp; Udovenko, Zh.V. (Eds.). (2016). <i>Electric machines and devices</i>. Kyiv: Center of Educational Literature.</li> <li>2. Kozko, V.M. (Ed.). (2018). <i>Automated control systems for electromechanical devices</i>. Kyiv: VSV "Meditsina".</li> </ol>
	<b>Multi-volume Works</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Dzyuba, I.M., Zhukovsky, A.I., &amp; Zheleznyak, M.G. (Eds.). (2016). <i>Computer-aided design of technological processes</i> (Vol. 2). Kyiv: SAM.</li> <li>2. Ivanov, Yu.F., Kurylina, O.V., &amp; Ivanova, M.V. (2019). <i>Automation, production systems, and computer-integrated manufacturing</i> (2nd ed.; Vol. 1). Kyiv: Alerta.</li> </ol>
	<b>CHAPTER in a Book</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Hetman, A.P. (2013). Mathematical methods in engineering sciences. In <i>Engineering sciences: Technologies and production</i> (pp. 205-212). Kharkiv: Krossroud.</li> <li>2. Shpychak, O.M. (2003). Electric power transmission in energy systems. In Yu.A. Luzan, &amp; P.H. Sabluk (Eds.), <i>Energy systems: Design and efficiency</i> (pp. 309-310). Kyiv: Presa Ukrayiny.</li> </ol>
	<b>Conference Paper</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bilanova, L.P., Kundiyy, Zh.P., &amp; Andreyko, S.S. (2018). Software tools for automation in manufacturing. In <i>International conference on applied mechanics and materials: Materials of the scientific conference with</i></li> </ol>

	<p><i>international participation</i> (pp. 23-24). Poltava: Ukrainian Medical Stomatological Academy.</p> <p>2. Scheinin, P. (2009). Investigation of composite materials for aerospace applications using finite element analysis. In M. O'Keefe, E. Webb, &amp; K. Hoad (Eds.), <i>International conference on industrial engineering and manufacturing technology: Collecting, interpreting and using data to inform teaching</i> (pp. 12-14). Melbourne: Australian Council for Educational Research.</p>
<b>Journal Article</b>	<p>1. Maliuha, V., Minder, V., &amp; Sovakov, O. (2022). Design and optimization of a robotic manufacturing cell using simulation software. <i>Industrial Engineering and Manufacturing</i>, 13(3), 42-49. doi: 10.31548.41-49.</p> <p>2. Korkhova, M., &amp; Mykolaichuk, V. (2022). Analysis of power system stability using synchronized phasor measurement technology. <i>Electric Power Engineering</i>, 25(2), 36-46.</p> <p>3. Lollato, R.P., Ruiz Diaz, D.A., DeWolf, E., Knapp, M., Peterson, D.E., &amp; Fritz Allan, K. (2019). Evaluation of electric vehicle battery performance using machine learning algorithms. <i>Electrical Engineering</i>, 59(1), article number 333.</p>
<b>Doctoral Thesis</b>	<p>1. Lavrinenko, Yu.O. (2020). <i>Investigation of permanent magnet motors for electric vehicle propulsion systems</i>. (Doctoral thesis, National Technical University of Ukraine "Igor Sikorsky Kyiv Polytechnic Institute", Kyiv, Ukraine).</p> <p>2. Berdnikova, O.G., &amp; Kucherak, E.M. (2021). <i>Smart grid implementation using blockchain technology for decentralized energy management</i>. (Doctoral thesis, Lviv Polytechnic National University, Lviv, Ukraine).</p>
<b>Doctoral Dissertation</b>	<p>1. Bruening, W.P. (2019). <i>Intelligent control of electrical machines for high performance and efficiency</i>. (Doctoral dissertation, National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine).</p> <p>2. Rudenko, M.G. (2022). <i>Optimization of production processes in the heavy machinery industry: A case study of a steel mill</i>. (Doctoral dissertation, Oles Honchar Dnipro National University, Dnipro, Ukraine).</p>
<b>Government Legislation</b>	<p>1. Constitution of Ukraine. (1996, June). Retrieved from <a href="https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/254к/96-вр#Text">https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/254к/96-вр#Text</a>.</p> <p>2. Law of Ukraine No. 3447-IV "On the Protection of Animals from Cruelty". (2006, February). Retrieved from <a href="https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/3447-15#Text">https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/3447-15#Text</a>.</p> <p>3. Law of Ukraine No. 249 "On the Procedure for Carrying Out Experiments and Experiments on Animals by Scientific Institutions". (2012, March). Retrieved from <a href="https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/z0416-12#Text">https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/z0416-12#Text</a>.</p> <p>4. Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine No. 1050 "Some issues of scholarship provision". (2016, December). Retrieved from <a href="https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/1050-2016-п#Text">https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/1050-2016-п#Text</a>.</p>

<b>Webpage</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Official website of the State Statistics Service of Ukraine. (n.d.). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua">http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua</a>.</li><li>2. Economic development. (2022). Retrieved from <a href="https://www.kmu.gov.ua/en/reformi/ekonomichne-zrostannya">https://www.kmu.gov.ua/en/reformi/ekonomichne-zrostannya</a>.</li></ol>
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